

### SGM6032 6MHz, 600mA Synchronous Step-Down Regulator

### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

The SGM6032 is a 6MHz, step-down switching voltage regulator, with 600mA output current capability, that delivers a fixed output from an input voltage supply of 2.5V to 5.5V. Using an architecture with synchronous rectification, the SGM6032 is capable of delivering a peak efficiency of 90%, while maintaining efficiency over 80% at load currents as low as 1mA.

The regulator operates at a nominal fixed frequency of 6MHz, which reduces the value of the external components to as low as 470nH for the output inductor and  $4.7\mu$ F for the output capacitor.

At moderate and light loads, pulse frequency modulation (PFM) is used to operate the device in power-save mode with a typical quiescent current of  $22\mu$ A. Even with such a low quiescent current, the part exhibits excellent transient response during large load swings. At higher loads, the system automatically switches to fixed-frequency control, operating at 6MHz.

The SGM6032 is available in Green TDFN-2×2-6L and WLCSP-1.21×0.81-6B packages. It operates over an ambient temperature range of -40 $^{\circ}$ C to +85 $^{\circ}$ C.

### **FEATURES**

- 600mA Output Current Capability
- 22µA Typical Quiescent Current
- 6MHz Fixed Frequency Operation
- Best-in-Class Load Transient Response
- Best-in-Class Efficiency
- 2.5V to 5.5V Input Voltage Range
- Output Voltages: 0.6V, 0.8V, 1.0V, 1.1V, 1.15V, 1.2V, 1.5V, 1.6V, 1.8V, 2.5V, 2.8V, 3.0V and 3.3V
- Low Ripple Light-Load PFM Mode
- Internal Soft-Start
- Input Under-Voltage Lockout (UVLO)
- Thermal Shutdown and Overload Protection
- Output Discharge
- Available in Green TDFN-2×2-6L and WLCSP-1.21×0.81-6B Packages
- -40°C to +85°C Operating Temperature Range

### **APPLICATIONS**

3G, 4G, WiFi, WiMAX, and WiBro Data Cards Tablets DSC, DVC Netbooks, Ultra-Mobile PCs

### **TYPICAL APPLICATION**

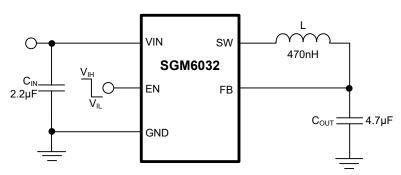


Figure 1. Typical Application Circuit



# **PACKAGE/ORDERING INFORMATION**

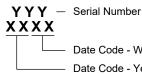
MODEL	V <sub>OUT</sub> (V)	PACKAGE DESCRIPTION	SPECIFIED TEMPERATURE RANGE	ORDERING NUMBER	PACKAGE MARKING	PACKING OPTION
SGM6032-0.6	0.6	TDFN-2×2-6L	-40°C to +85°C	SGM6032-0.6YTDI6G/TR	GKD XXXX	Tape and Reel, 3000
SGM6032-0.8	0.8	TDFN-2×2-6L	-40°C to +85°C	SGM6032-0.8YTDI6G/TR	MD2 XXXX	Tape and Reel, 3000
SGM6032-1.0	1.0	TDFN-2×2-6L	-40°C to +85°C	SGM6032-1.0YTDI6G/TR	MD4 XXXX	Tape and Reel, 3000
SGM6032-1.1	1.1	TDFN-2×2-6L	-40°C to +85°C	SGM6032-1.1YTDI6G/TR	GJ1 XXXX	Tape and Reel, 3000
SGM6032-1.15	1.15	TDFN-2×2-6L	-40°C to +85°C	SGM6032-1.15YTDI6G/TR	MD5 XXXX	Tape and Reel, 3000
SGM6032-1.2	1.2	TDFN-2×2-6L	-40°C to +85°C	SGM6032-1.2YTDI6G/TR	GL7 XXXX	Tape and Reel, 3000
SGM6032-1.5	1.5	TDFN-2×2-6L	-40°C to +85°C	SGM6032-1.5YTDI6G/TR	GKF XXXX	Tape and Reel, 3000
SGM6032-1.6	1.6	TDFN-2×2-6L	-40°C to +85°C	SGM6032-1.6YTDI6G/TR	M30 XXXX	Tape and Reel, 3000
SGM6032-1.8	1.8	TDFN-2×2-6L	-40°C to +85°C	SGM6032-1.8YTDI6G/TR	GJ5 XXXX	Tape and Reel, 3000
SGM6032-2.5	2.5	TDFN-2×2-6L	-40°C to +85°C	SGM6032-2.5YTDI6G/TR	GL2 XXXX	Tape and Reel, 3000
SGM6032-2.8	2.8	TDFN-2×2-6L	-40°C to +85°C	SGM6032-2.8YTDI6G/TR	GJ7 XXXX	Tape and Reel, 3000
SGM6032-3.0	3.0	TDFN-2×2-6L	-40°C to +85°C	SGM6032-3.0YTDI6G/TR	GL4 XXXX	Tape and Reel, 3000
SGM6032-3.3	3.3	TDFN-2×2-6L	-40°C to +85°C	SGM6032-3.3YTDI6G/TR	GL6 XXXX	Tape and Reel, 3000
SGM6032-0.6	0.6	WLCSP-1.21×0.81-6B	-40°C to +85°C	SGM6032-0.6YG/TR	ксхх	Tape and Reel, 3000
SGM6032-0.8	0.8	WLCSP-1.21×0.81-6B	-40°C to +85°C	SGM6032-0.8YG/TR	D3XX	Tape and Reel, 3000
SGM6032-1.0	1.0	WLCSP-1.21×0.81-6B	-40°C to +85°C	SGM6032-1.0YG/TR	W4XX	Tape and Reel, 3000
SGM6032-1.1	1.1	WLCSP-1.21×0.81-6B	-40°C to +85°C	SGM6032-1.1YG/TR	IFXX	Tape and Reel, 3000
SGM6032-1.15	1.15	WLCSP-1.21×0.81-6B	-40°C to +85°C	SGM6032-1.15YG/TR	W5XX	Tape and Reel, 3000
SGM6032-1.2	1.2	WLCSP-1.21×0.81-6B	-40°C to +85°C	SGM6032-1.2YG/TR	LOXX	Tape and Reel, 3000
SGM6032-1.5	1.5	WLCSP-1.21×0.81-6B	-40°C to +85°C	SGM6032-1.5YG/TR	KEXX	Tape and Reel, 3000
SGM6032-1.6	1.6	WLCSP-1.21×0.81-6B	-40°C to +85°C	SGM6032-1.6YG/TR	31XX	Tape and Reel, 3000
SGM6032-1.8	1.8	WLCSP-1.21×0.81-6B	-40°C to +85°C	SGM6032-1.8YG/TR	L8XX	Tape and Reel, 3000
SGM6032-2.5	2.5	WLCSP-1.21×0.81-6B	-40°C to +85°C	SGM6032-2.5YG/TR	L1XX	Tape and Reel, 3000
SGM6032-2.8	2.8	WLCSP-1.21×0.81-6B	-40°C to +85°C	SGM6032-2.8YG/TR	J6XX	Tape and Reel, 3000
SGM6032-3.0	3.0	WLCSP-1.21×0.81-6B	-40°C to +85°C	SGM6032-3.0YG/TR	L3XX	Tape and Reel, 3000
SGM6032-3.3	3.3	WLCSP-1.21×0.81-6B	-40°C to +85°C	SGM6032-3.3YG/TR	L5XX	Tape and Reel, 3000



### MARKING INFORMATION

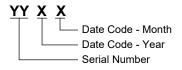
NOTE: XXXX = Date Code, XX = Date Code,

#### TDFN-2×2-6L



Date Code - Week Date Code - Year





Green (RoHS & HSF): SG Micro Corp defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) and free of halogen substances. If you have additional comments or questions, please contact your SGMICRO representative directly.

### **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

Input Voltage	0.3V to 6.5V
Voltage on SW and EN	0.3V to V <sub>IN</sub> + 0.3V <sup>(1)</sup>
Package Thermal Resistance	
TDFN-2×2-6L, θ <sub>JA</sub>	120°C/W
WLCSP-1.21×0.81-6B, $\theta_{JA}$	150°C/W
Junction Temperature	+150°C
Storage Temperature Range	65°C to +150°C
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10s)	+260°C
ESD Susceptibility	
HBM	4000V
MM	400V
CDM	

NOTE: 1. Lesser of 6.5V or V<sub>IN</sub> + 0.3V.

#### **RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS**

Inductor, L	470nH
Input Capacitor, C <sub>IN</sub>	2.2µF
Output Capacitor, C <sub>OUT</sub>	4.7µF
Supply Voltage Range	2.5V to 5.5V
Operating Temperature Range	40°C to +85°C

### **OVERSTRESS CAUTION**

Stresses beyond those listed in Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect reliability. Functional operation of the device at any conditions beyond those indicated in the Recommended Operating Conditions section is not implied.

### **ESD SENSITIVITY CAUTION**

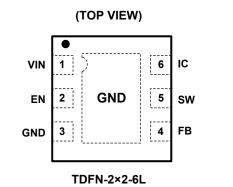
This integrated circuit can be damaged by ESD if you don't pay attention to ESD protection. SGMICRO recommends that all integrated circuits be handled with appropriate precautions. Failure to observe proper handling and installation procedures can cause damage. ESD damage can range from subtle performance degradation to complete device failure. Precision integrated circuits may be more susceptible to damage because very small parametric changes could cause the device not to meet its published specifications.

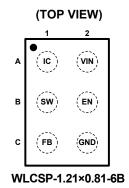
### DISCLAIMER

SG Micro Corp reserves the right to make any change in circuit design, or specifications without prior notice.



### **PIN CONFIGURATIONS**





### **PIN DESCRIPTION**

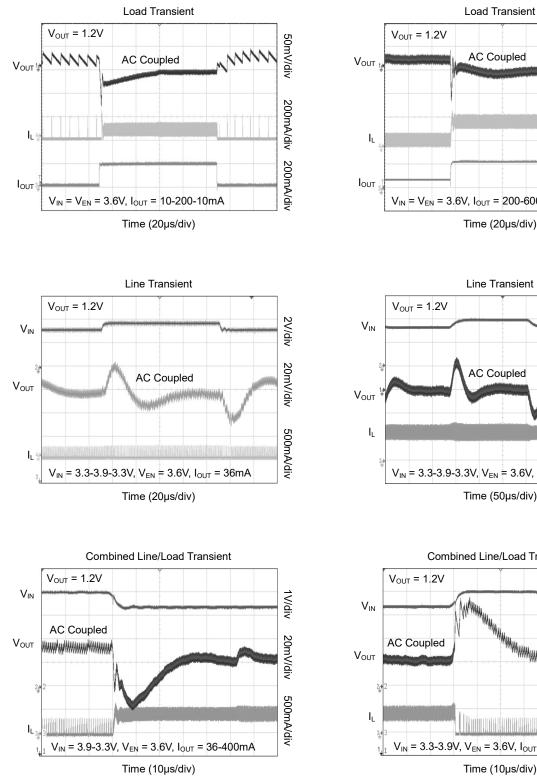
PIN							
TDFN- 2×2-6L	WLCSP- 1.21×0.81-6B	NAME	FUNCTION				
1	A2	VIN	Input Voltage. Connect to input power source.				
2	B2	EN	Forcing this Pin above 1.5V Enables the Part. Forcing this pin below 0.3V shuts down the device. In shutdown, all functions are disabled, drawing <1µA supply current. Do not leave EN floating.				
3	C2	GND	Ground. Power and IC ground. All signals are referenced to this pin.				
4	C1	FB	Feedback/V <sub>OUT</sub> . Connect to output voltage.				
5	B1	SW	Switching Node. Connect to output inductor.				
6	A1	IC	For Internal Connection.				
Exposed Pad	-	GND	Connect to GND.				

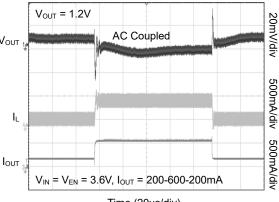
# **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

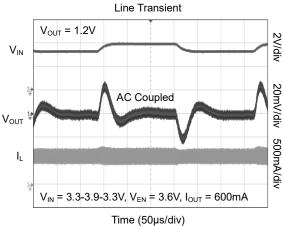
(Minimum and maximum values are at  $V_{IN} = V_{EN} = 2.5V$  to 5.5V, Full = -40°C to +85°C; typical values are at  $V_{IN} = V_{EN} = 3.6V$ ,  $T_A = +25$ °C, unless otherwise noted.)

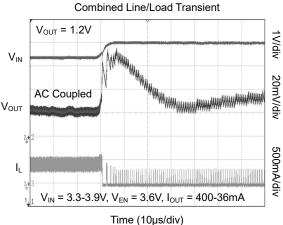
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	TEMP	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
POWER SUPPLIES			·				
Input Voltage Range	V <sub>IN</sub>		Full	2.5		5.5	V
Quiescent Current	Ι <sub>Q</sub>	No Load, Not Switching	Full		22	40	μA
Shutdown Supply Current	I <sub>SD</sub>	EN = GND	+25°C		0.45	1	μA
Under-Voltage Lockout Threshold	V <sub>UVLO</sub>	Rising V <sub>IN</sub>	+25°C		2.15	2.42	V
Under-Voltage Lockout Hysteresis	V <sub>UVHYST</sub>		+25°C		150		mV
EN LOGIC INPUT			1				
Enable High-Level Input Voltage	VIH		Full	1.5			V
Enable Low-Level Input Voltage	VIL		Full			0.3	V
SWITCHING				•	•	•	
Switching Frequency	f <sub>sw</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> = 3.6V	+25°C	5.5	6	6.5	MHz
OUTPUT							
		SGM6032-1.0	Full	0.980	1.000	1.043	- V
		SGM6032-1.1	Full	1.055	1.100	1.124	
		SGM6032-1.15	Full	1.121	1.150	1.190	
	V <sub>OUT</sub>	SGM6032-1.2	Full	1.148	1.200	1.226	
		SGM6032-1.5	Full	1.433	1.500	1.532	
Output Voltage		SGM6032-1.6	Full	1.543	1.600	1.641	
		SGM6032-1.8	Full	1.726	1.800	1.841	
		SGM6032-2.5	Full	2.378	2.500	2.527	
		SGM6032-2.8	Full	2.680	2.800	2.849	
		SGM6032-3.0	Full	2.846	3.000	3.031	
Soft-Start	t <sub>ss</sub>	From EN Rising Edge	+25°C		200		μs
OUTPUT DRIVER							
PMOS On-Resistance	Р	V <sub>IN</sub> = V <sub>GS</sub> = 3.6V	+25°C		350		mΩ
NMOS On-Resistance	- R <sub>DS(ON)</sub>	$V_{IN} = V_{GS} = 3.6V$	+25°C		250		mΩ
PMOS Peak Current Limit	I <sub>LIM(OL)</sub>		+25°C	1630	1900	2130	mA
Output Discharge Resistance	R <sub>DIS</sub>	EN = GND	+25°C		230		Ω
Thermal Shutdown	T <sub>TSD</sub>				160		°C
Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis	T <sub>HYS</sub>				15		°C

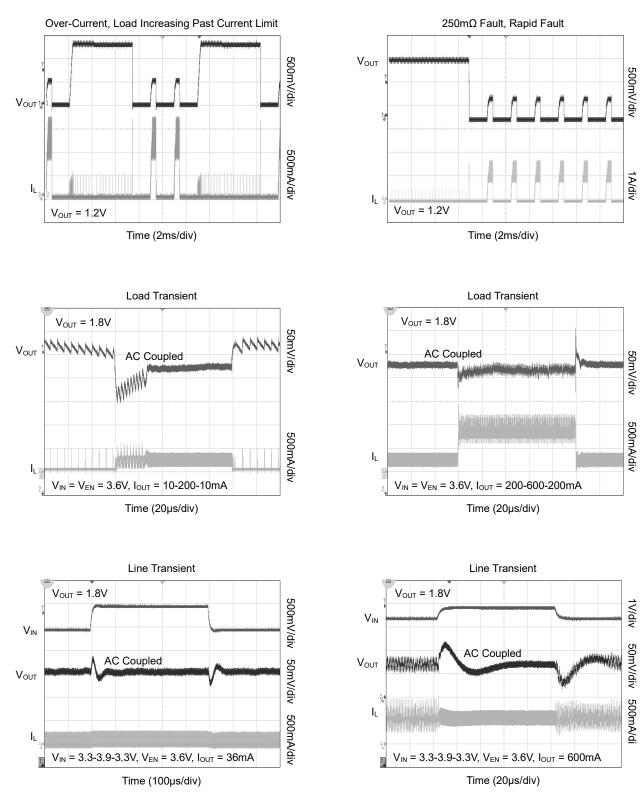
### **TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS**

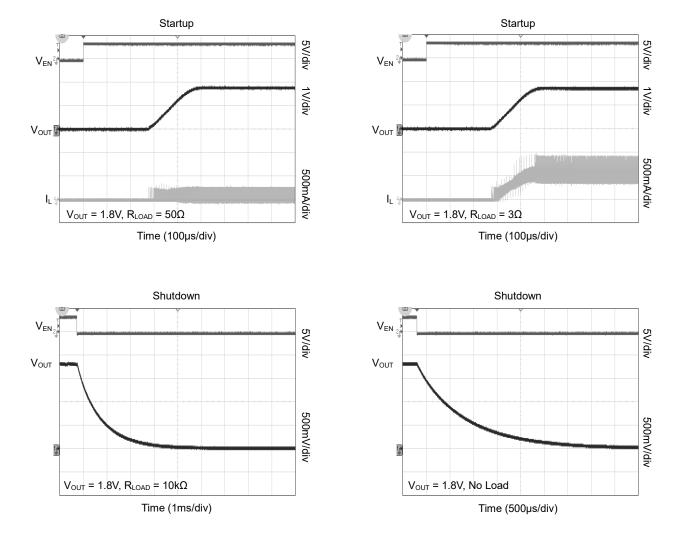






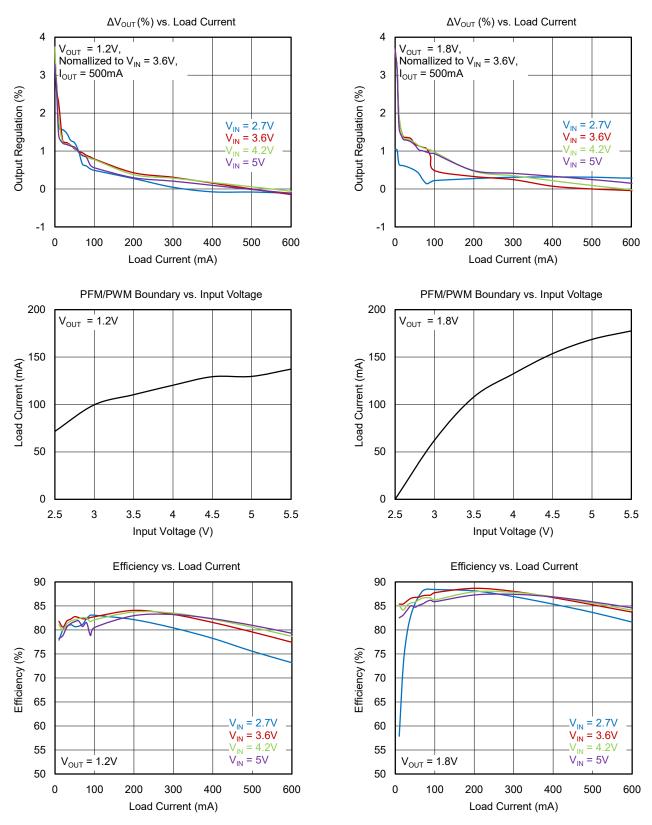




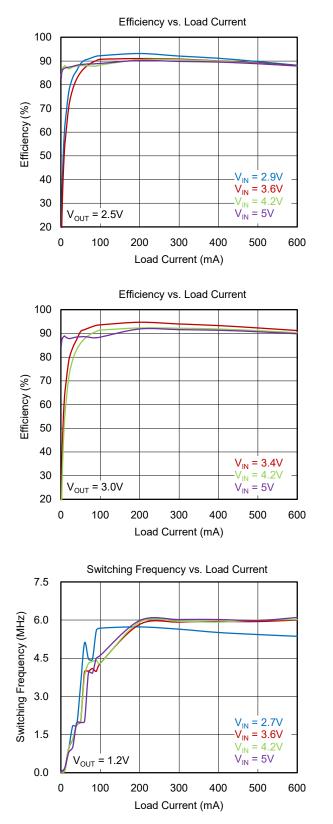


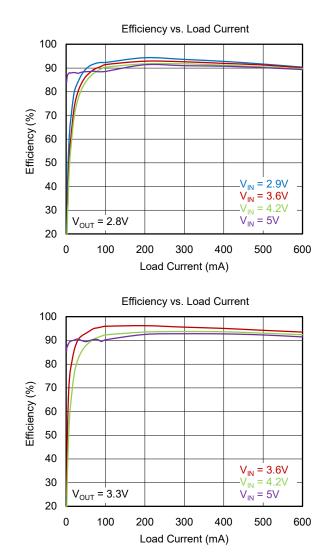


 $T_A$  = +25°C,  $V_{IN}$  =  $V_{EN}$  = 3.6V, unless otherwise noted.



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### **OPERATION DESCRIPTION**

The SGM6032 is a 6MHz, step-down switching voltage regulator available in 600mA option that delivers a fixed output from an input voltage supply of 2.5V to 5.5V. Using an architecture with synchronous rectification, the SGM6032 is capable of delivering a peak efficiency of 90%, while maintaining efficiency over 80% at load currents as low as 1mA.

The regulator operates at a nominal fixed frequency of 6MHz, which reduces the value of the external components to as low as 470nH for the output inductor and  $4.7\mu$ F for the output capacitor. In addition, the PWM modulator can be synchronized to an external frequency source.

### **Control Scheme**

The SGM6032 uses a non-linear, fixed-frequency PWM modulator to deliver a fast load transient response, while maintaining a constant switching frequency over a wide range of operating conditions. The regulator performance is independent of the output capacitor ESR, allowing for the use of ceramic output capacitors. Although this type of operation normally results in a switching frequency that varies with input voltage and load current, an internal frequency loop holds the switching frequency constant over a large range of input voltages and load currents.

For very light loads, the SGM6032 operates in PFM mode. Transition between PWM and PFM is seamless, allowing for a smooth transition between DCM and CCM.

Combined with exceptional transient response characteristics, the very low quiescent current of the controller maintains high efficiency; even at very light loads; while preserving fast transient response for applications requiring tight output regulation.

#### Soft-Start

Raising EN above its threshold voltage activates the part and starts the soft-start cycle. During soft-start, the internal reference is ramped using an exponential RC shape to prevent overshoot of the output voltage. Current limiting minimizes inrush during soft-start.

The current-limit fault response protects the IC in the event of an over-current condition present during soft-start. As a result, the IC may fail to start if heavy load is applied during startup.

### Current Limit, Fault Shutdown, and Restart

A heavy load or short circuit on the output causes the current in the inductor to increase until a maximum current threshold is reached in the high-side switch. Upon reaching this point, the high-side switch turns off, preventing high currents from causing damage. The regulator triggers an over-current fault, causing the regulator to shut down for about 1.3ms, and the soft-start circuit attempts to restart and produces an over-current fault after about 200µs.

The closed-loop peak-current limit is not the same as the open-loop tested current limit,  $I_{LIM(OL)}$ , in the Electrical Characteristics table. This is primarily due to the effect of propagation delays of the IC current limit comparator.

### Under-Voltage Lockout (UVLO)

When the input voltage is below the UVLO threshold, the device is shut down. If the input voltage rises above the UVLO threshold plus hysteresis, the IC will restart.

### Thermal Shutdown (TSD)

A thermal shutdown function is implemented to prevent damage caused by excessive heat and power dissipation. Once a temperature of typically +160°C is exceeded, the device is shut down. The device is released from shutdown automatically when the junction temperature decreases by 15°C.



### **APPLICATION INFORMATION**

#### Selecting the Inductor

The output inductor must meet both the required inductance and the energy-handling capability of the application. The inductor value affects average current limit, the PWM-to-PFM transition point, output voltage ripple, and efficiency.

The ripple current ( $\Delta I$ ) of the regulator is:

$$\Delta I \approx \frac{V_{OUT}}{V_{IN}} \cdot \left(\frac{V_{IN} - V_{OUT}}{L \cdot f_{SW}}\right)$$
(1)

The maximum average load current,  $I_{MAX(LOAD)}$ , is related to the peak current limit,  $I_{LIM(PK)}$ , by the ripple current, given by:

$$I_{\text{MAX(LOAD)}} = I_{\text{LIM(PK)}} - \left(\frac{\Delta I}{2}\right)$$
(2)

The transition between PFM and PWM operation is determined by the point at which the inductor valley current crosses zero. The regulator DC current when the inductor current crosses zero,  $I_{DCM}$ , is:

$$I_{\text{DCM}} = \frac{\Delta I}{2}$$
(3)

The SGM6032 is optimized for operation with L = 470nH, but is stable with inductances up to  $1\mu$ H (nominal). The inductor should be rated to maintain at least 80% of its value at I<sub>LIM(PK)</sub>.

Efficiency is affected by the inductor DCR and inductance value. Decreasing the inductor value for a given physical size typically decreases the DCR; but because  $\Delta I$  increases, the RMS current increases, as do the core and skin effect losses.

$$I_{\text{RMS}} = \sqrt{I_{\text{OUT(DC)}}^2 + \frac{\Delta I^2}{12}}$$
 (4)

The increased RMS current produces higher losses through the  $R_{DS(ON)}$  of the IC MOSFETs, as well as the inductor DCR.

Increasing the inductor value produces lower RMS

currents, but degrades transient response. For a given physical inductor size, increased inductance usually results in an inductor with lower saturation current and higher DCR.

Table 1 shows the effects of inductance higher or lower than the recommended  $1\mu$ H on regulator performance.

Table 1. Effects of Changes in Inductor Value (from470nH Recommended Value) on Regulator Performance

INDUCTOR VALUE	I <sub>MAX(LOAD)</sub>	ΔV <sub>ουτ</sub>	TRANSIENT RESPONSE
Increase	Increase	Decrease	Degraded
Decrease	Decrease	Increase	Improved

#### **Output Capacitor**

Table 2 suggests 0402 capacitors. 0603 capacitors may further improve performance in that the effective capacitance is higher. This improves transient response and output ripple.

Increasing  $C_{OUT}$  has no effect on loop stability and can therefore be increased to reduce output voltage ripple or to improve transient response. Output voltage ripple,  $\Delta V_{OUT}$ , is:

$$\Delta V_{\text{OUT}} = \Delta I_{\text{L}} \left[ \frac{f_{\text{SW}} \cdot C_{\text{OUT}} \cdot \text{ESR}^2}{2 \cdot D \cdot (1 - D)} + \frac{1}{8 \cdot f_{\text{SW}} \cdot C_{\text{OUT}}} \right]$$
(5)

#### **Input Capacitor**

The 2.2 $\mu$ F ceramic input capacitor should be placed as close as possible between the VIN pin and GND to minimize the parasitic inductance. If a long wire is used to bring power to the IC, additional "bulk" capacitance (electrolytic or tantalum) should be placed between C<sub>IN</sub> and the power source lead to reduce the ringing that can occur between the inductance of the power source leads and C<sub>IN</sub>.

The effective capacitance value decreases as  $V_{\mbox{\scriptsize IN}}$  increases due to DC bias effects.

Table 2. Recommended Passive Components and their Variation Due to DC Bias

COMPONENT	DESCRIPTION	VENDOR	MIN	TYP	MAX				
L	470nH, 2012, 90mΩ, 1.1A	Murata LQM21PNR47MC0 Murata LQM21PNR54MG0 Hitachi Metals HLSI 201210R47	300nH	470nH	520nH				
C <sub>IN</sub>	2.2µF, 6.3V, X5R, 0402	Murata or Equivalent GRM155R60J225ME15 GRM188R60J225KE19D	1.0µF	2.2µF					
C <sub>OUT</sub>	4.7µF, X5R, 0402	Murata or Equivalent GRM155R60G475M GRM155R60E475ME760	1.6µF	4.7µF					
C <sub>OUT</sub> (SGM6032-0.6/ SGM6032-0.8 only)	10µF, X5R, 0402	Murata	10µF	22µF					



# **APPLICATION INFORMATION (continued)**

### **PCB Layout Guidelines**

There are only three external components: the inductor and the input and output capacitors. For any step-down switcher IC, including the SGM6032, it is important to place a low-ESR input capacitor very close to the IC, as shown in Figure 2. The input capacitor ensures good input decoupling, which helps reduce noise appearing at the output terminals and ensures that the control sections of the IC do not behave erratically due to excessive noise. This reduces switching cycle jitter and ensures good overall performance. It is important to place the common GND of  $C_{\rm IN}$  and  $C_{\rm OUT}$  as close as possible to the C2 terminal. There is some flexibility in moving the inductor further away from the IC; in that case,  $V_{\rm OUT}$  should be considered at the  $C_{\rm OUT}$  terminal.

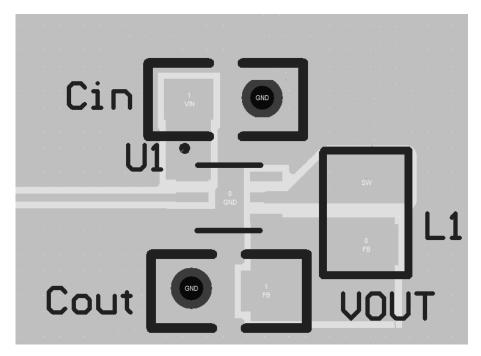


Figure 2. PCB Layout Guidance



### **REVISION HISTORY**

NOTE: Page numbers for previous revisions may differ from page numbers in the current version.

#### JUNE 2018 - REV.A.2 to REV.A.3

Added Package Thermal Resistance	3
Updated Typical Performance Characteristics	10

#### FEBRUARY 2018 - REV.A.1 to REV.A.2

Updated Package/Ordering Information section	2
Added CDM	3
Updated Electrical Characteristics section	5
Updated Table 2	11

#### SEPTEMBER 2017 - REV.A to REV.A.1

Added WLCSP-1.21×0.81-6B package and SGM6032-1.6YTDI6GAl
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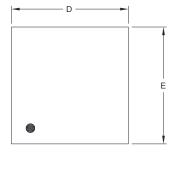
#### Changes from Original (APRIL 2017) to REV.A

Changed from product preview to production data......All

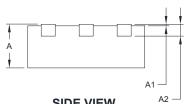


# PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS

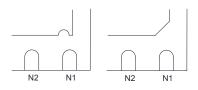
# TDFN-2×2-6L



**TOP VIEW** 



SIDE VIEW



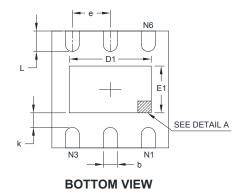
DETAIL A

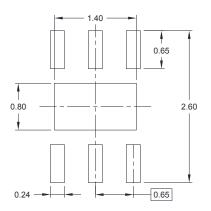
Pin #1 ID and Tie Bar Mark Options

NOTE: The configuration of the Pin #1 identifier is optional, but must be located within the zone indicated.

Symbol		nsions meters	Dimensions In Inches			
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX		
А	0.700	0.800	0.028	0.031		
A1	0.000	0.050	0.000	0.002		
A2	0.203	3 REF	0.008 REF			
D	1.900	2.100	0.075	0.083		
D1	1.100	1.450	0.043	0.057		
E	1.900	2.100	0.075	0.083		
E1	0.600	0.850	0.024	0.034		
k	0.200	) MIN	0.008	3 MIN		
b	0.180	0.300	0.007	0.012		
е	0.650	) TYP	0.026	5 TYP		
L	0.250	0.450	0.010	0.018		

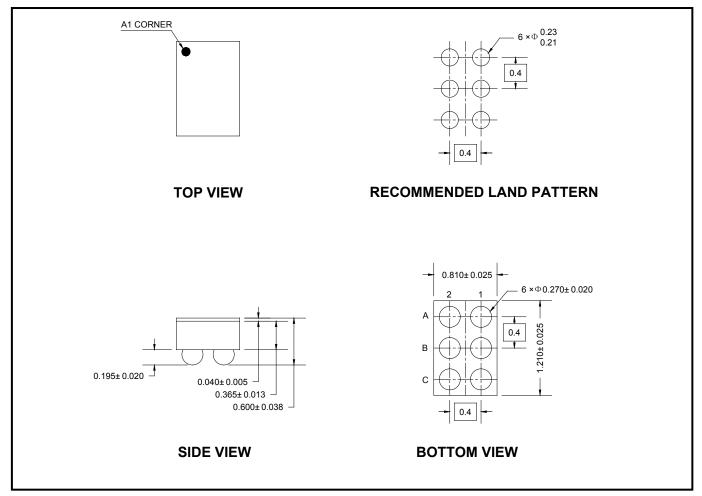






RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN (Unit: mm)

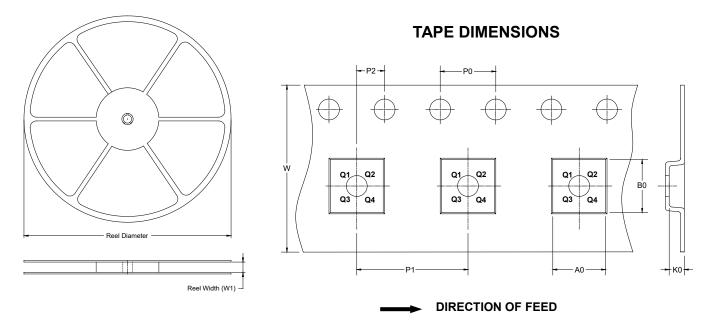
# PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS WLCSP-1.21×0.81-6B



NOTE: All linear dimensions are in millimeters.

# TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION

### **REEL DIMENSIONS**



NOTE: The picture is only for reference. Please make the object as the standard.

### KEY PARAMETER LIST OF TAPE AND REEL

Package Type	Reel Diameter	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	P2 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
TDFN-2×2-6L	7"	9.5	2.30	2.30	1.10	4.0	4.0	2.0	8.0	Q1
WLCSP-1.21×0.81-6B	7"	9.2	0.90	1.32	0.68	4.0	4.0	2.0	8.0	Q1

### **CARTON BOX DIMENSIONS**



NOTE: The picture is only for reference. Please make the object as the standard.

### **KEY PARAMETER LIST OF CARTON BOX**

Reel Type	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)	Pizza/Carton	
7" (Option)	368	227	224	8	
7"	442	410	224	18	00002

